

Claims

[c1] 1. A system for quantifying baseline model quality, comprising:

- an engine service database containing engine data;
- a preprocessor for processing the engine data into a predetermined format;
- an engine baseline modeling component that builds an engine baseline model from the preprocessed data, wherein the engine baseline model relates engine performance variables as a function of engine operating conditions; and
- a model diagnostics component that evaluates the performance of the engine baseline model, wherein the model diagnostics component includes:
 - means for comparing engine data from a plurality of engines against the engine baseline model;
 - means for generating engine trends for each of the plurality of engines;
 - means for identifying correlations between the engine trends and various parameters; and
 - means for calculating, for each identified correlation, summary statistics relating to the degree of correlation.

- [c2] 2.The system of claim 1, wherein the means for identifying correlations between engine trends and various parameters further generate correlation coefficients for each identified correlation.
- [c3] 3.The system of claim 1, wherein the summary statistics include at least one of a standard deviation, a mean, or a histogram for each identified correlation.
- [c4] 4.The system of claim 3, wherein a good model is best represented by summary statistics tending toward zero.
- [c5] 5.A system for quantifying baseline model quality, comprising:
 - an engine service database containing engine data;
 - a preprocessor for processing the engine data into a predetermined format;
 - an engine baseline modeling component that builds an engine baseline model from the preprocessed data, wherein the engine baseline model relates engine performance variables as a function of engine operating conditions; and
 - a model diagnostics component that evaluates the performance of the engine baseline model, wherein the model diagnostics component includes:
 - means for evaluating, a subset of the engines used to create the model in time order against the generated

baseline;
means for generating time-varying system trends;
means for plotting data points representative of the time-varying system trends over time; means for fitting a smoothed curve to the plotted data points; and means for computing residual errors for each point.

- [c6] 6. The system of claim 5, wherein residual errors computed reflect the amount by which each trend point varies from the smoothed curve.
- [c7] 7. The system of claim 5, wherein the model diagnostics component further comprises:
means for estimating a sigma value by performing a root mean squared error calculation; and
means for generating summary statistics using the estimated sigma values.
- [c8] 8. The system of claim 7, wherein a good model is best represented by lower estimated sigma values.
- [c9] 9. A method for quantifying baseline model quality, comprising:
storing engine data in an engine service database;
processing the engine data into a predetermined format;
building an engine baseline model from the preprocessed data, wherein the engine baseline model relates

engine performance variables as a function of engine operating conditions; evaluating performance of the engine baseline model; comparing engine data from a plurality of engines against the engine baseline model; generating engine trends for each of the plurality of engines; identifying correlations between the engine trends and various parameters; and calculating, for each identified correlation, summary statistics relating to the degree of correlation.

- [c10] 10. The method of claim 9, wherein identifying correlations between engine trends and various parameters further comprises generating correlation coefficients for each identified correlation.
- [c11] 11. The method of claim 9, wherein the summary statistics include at least one of a standard deviation, a mean, or a histogram for each identified correlation.
- [c12] 12. The method of claim 11, wherein a good model is best represented by summary statistics tending toward zero.
- [c13] 13. A method for quantifying baseline model quality, comprising:

storing engine data in an engine service database; processing the engine data into a predetermined format; building an engine baseline model from the preprocessed data, wherein the engine baseline model relates engine performance variables as a function of engine operating conditions; evaluating performance of the engine baseline model; evaluating a subset of the engines used to create the model in time order against the generated baseline; generating time-varying system trends; plotting data points representative of the time-varying system trends over time; fitting a smoothed curve to the plotted data points; and computing residual errors for each point.

- [c14] 14. The method of claim 13, wherein residual errors computed reflect the amount by which each trend point varies from the smoothed curve.
- [c15] 15. The method of claim 13, further comprising:
 - estimating a sigma value by performing a root mean squared error calculation; and
 - generating summary statistics using the estimated sigma values.
- [c16] 16. The method of claim 15, wherein a good model is best represented by lower estimated sigma values.

[c17] 17. A computer-readable medium incorporating instructions for quantifying baseline model quality, comprising:
one or more instructions for storing engine data in an engine service database;
one or more instructions for processing the engine data into a predetermined format;
one or more instructions for building an engine baseline model from the preprocessed data, wherein the engine baseline model relates engine performance variables as a function of engine operating conditions;
one or more instructions for evaluating performance of the engine baseline model;
one or more instructions for comparing engine data from a plurality of engines against the engine baseline model;
one or more instructions for generating engine trends for each of the plurality of engines;
one or more instructions for identifying correlations between the engine trends and various parameters; and
one or more instructions for calculating, for each identified correlation, summary statistics relating to the degree of correlation.

[c18] 18. The computer-readable medium of claim 17, wherein the one or more instructions for identifying correlations between engine trends and various parameters further comprise one or more instructions for generating corre-

lation coefficients for each identified correlation.

- [c19] 19. The computer-readable medium of claim 17, wherein the summary statistics include at least one of a standard deviation, a mean, or a histogram for each identified correlation.
- [c20] 20. The computer-readable medium of claim 19, wherein a good model is best represented by summary statistics tending toward zero.
- [c21] 21. A computer-readable medium for quantifying baseline model quality, comprising:
 - one or more instructions for storing engine data in an engine service database;
 - one or more instructions for processing the engine data into a predetermined format;
 - one or more instructions for building an engine baseline model from the preprocessed data, wherein the engine baseline model relates engine performance variables as a function of engine operating conditions;
 - one or more instructions for evaluating performance of the engine baseline model;
 - one or more instructions for evaluating a subset of the engines used to create the model in time order against the generated baseline;
 - one or more instructions for generating time-varying

system trends;
one or more instructions for plotting data points representative of the time-varying system trends over time; one or more instructions for fitting a smoothed curve to the plotted data points; and
one or more instructions for computing residual errors for each point.

- [c22] 22. The computer-readable medium of claim 21, wherein residual errors computed reflect the amount by which each trend point varies from the smoothed curve.
- [c23] 23. The computer-readable medium of claim 21, further comprising:
one or more instructions for estimating a sigma value by performing a root mean squared error calculation; and
one or more instructions for generating summary statistics using the estimated sigma values.
- [c24] 24. The computer-readable medium of claim 23, wherein a good model is best represented by lower estimated sigma values.